

**Supplementary Box 1. Questions\* in the National Health Interview Survey used to assess functional abilities, health needs, and related service use, 2014–2018**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Question on National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018</b>
Abilities	Limited ability to crawl, walk, run, or play	Does (survey child) have an impairment or health problem that limits (his/her) ability to (crawl), walk, run, or play?
Health needs	Needs help with personal care	Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, does (survey child) need the help of other persons with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside this home?
	Needs special Equipment	Does (survey child) have any impairment or health problem that requires (him/her) to use special equipment, such as a brace, a wheelchair, or a hearing aid (excluding ordinary eyeglasses or corrective shoes)?
	Received home health care	During the past 12 months, did (survey child) receive care at home from a nurse or other health care professional?
	Took prescription medications for ≥ 3 months	Does (survey child) now have a problem for which (he/she) has regularly taken prescription medication for at least three months?
Services	Saw a mental health professional	During the past 12 months, have you seen or talked to any of the following health care providers about child's health? A mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric nurse, or clinical social worker?
	Saw a medical specialist	During the past 12 months, have you seen or talked to any of the following health care providers about child's health? A medical doctor who specializes in a particular medical disease or problem (other than obstetrician/gynecologist, psychiatrist, or ophthalmologist)?
	Saw a therapist	During the past 12 months, have you seen or talked to any of the following health care providers about child's health? A physical therapist, speech therapist, respiratory therapist, audiologist, or occupational therapist?
	Received special education or EIS	Do you/Does/Do any of these family members, * Read names (fill roster of persons less than age 18) receive special educational or EIS?

**Abbreviation:** EIS = early intervention services.

\* These questions, although not equivalent, were chosen to be consistent with the Children with Special Health Care Needs Screener created and used by the Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau.